

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2025 REGULAR SESSION

ENROLLED

Committee Substitute

for

House Bill 3016

BY DELEGATES MOORE, AKERS, JEFFRIES, ROHRBACH, B.

SMITH, STREET, PHILLIPS, HOLSTEIN, FUNKHOUSER,

RILEY, AND MCGEEHAN

[Passed April 12, 2025; in effect 90 days from
passage (July 11, 2025)]

1 AN ACT to amend and reenact §3-1-34 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, all
2 relating to identification required for voting; modifying the types of valid identifying
3 documents by requiring a photograph on the identification presented by the voter;
4 providing exception to requirement that valid identifying document contain photograph;
5 eliminating certain types of identification as a valid identifying document for purposes of
6 voting; and permitting use of an expired identifying document under certain circumstances.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 1. GENERAL PROVISIONS AND DEFINITIONS.

§3-1-34. Voting procedures generally; identification; assistance to voters; voting records; penalties.

1 (a) A person desiring to vote in an election shall, upon entering the election room, clearly
2 state his or her name and residence to one of the poll clerks who shall thereupon announce the
3 person's name and residence in a clear and distinct tone of voice. The person desiring to vote
4 shall present to one of the poll clerks a valid identifying document meeting the requirements of
5 §3-1-34(a)(1) or §3-1-34(a)(2) of this code, and the poll clerk shall inspect and confirm that the
6 name on the valid identifying document conforms to the name in the individual's voter registration
7 record and that, if the valid identifying document contains a photograph, the image displayed is
8 truly an image of the person presenting the document. If that person is found to be duly registered
9 as a voter at that precinct, he or she shall sign his or her name in the designated location provided
10 at the precinct. If that person is physically or otherwise unable to sign his or her name, his or her
11 mark shall be affixed by one of the poll clerks in the presence of the other and the name of the
12 poll clerk affixing the voter's mark shall be indicated immediately under the affixation. A ballot may
13 not be given to the person until he or she signs his or her name on the designated location or his
14 or her signature is affixed thereon.

15 (1) A document is a valid identifying document if it:

16 (A) Has been issued either by the State of West Virginia, one of its political subdivisions
17 or instrumentalities, or by the United States Government;

18 (B) Contains the name of the person desiring to vote; and

19 (C) Contains a photograph of the person desiring to vote: *Provided*, That a driver's license
20 or identification card issued in accordance with §17B-2-1(f)(4) of this code that does not contain
21 a photograph of the person desiring to vote is a valid identifying document.

22 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of §3-1-34(a)(1) of this code, the following documents,
23 if they contain the voter's name, shall be considered valid identifying documents, and a person
24 desiring to vote may produce any of the following:

25 (A) A valid West Virginia driver's license or valid West Virginia identification card issued
26 by the West Virginia Division of Motor Vehicles, including a driver's license or identification card
27 issued in accordance with §17B-2-1(f)(4) of this code.

28 (B) A valid driver's license issued by a state other than the State of West Virginia;

29 (C) A valid United States passport or passport card;

30 (D) A valid employee identification card with a photograph of the eligible voter issued by
31 any branch, department, agency, or entity of the United States Government or of the State of
32 West Virginia, or by any county, municipality, board, authority, or other political subdivision of
33 West Virginia;

34 (E) A valid student identification card with a photograph of the eligible voter issued by an
35 institution of higher education in West Virginia, or a valid high school identification card issued by
36 a West Virginia high school;

37 (F) A valid military identification card issued by the United States with a photograph of the
38 person desiring to vote; or

39 (G) A valid voter registration card that includes the voter's photograph issued by a county
40 clerk in the State of West Virginia or the Secretary of State. The county clerk or the Secretary of

41 State may not charge or collect a fee for the application or issuance of a voter registration card
42 that includes the voter's photograph.

43 (3) Any expired document identified in §3-1-34(a)(2) of this code is a valid identifying
44 document if presented by a registered voter 65 years of age or older: *Provided*, That the identifying
45 document was not expired on the registered voter's 65th birthday.

46 (4) In lieu of providing a valid identifying document, as required by this section, a registered
47 voter may be accompanied at the polling place by an adult known to the registered voter for at
48 least six months. That adult may sign an affidavit on a form provided to clerks and poll workers
49 by the Secretary of State, which states under oath or affirmation that the adult has known the
50 registered voter for at least six months, and that in fact the registered voter is the same person
51 who is present for the purpose of voting. For the affidavit to be considered valid, the adult shall
52 present a valid identifying document with his or her name, address, and photograph.

53 (5) A poll worker may allow a voter, whom the poll worker has known for at least six
54 months, to vote without presenting a valid identifying document.

55 (6) If the person desiring to vote is unable to furnish a valid identifying document, or if the
56 poll clerk determines that the proof of identification presented by the voter does not qualify as a
57 valid identifying document, the person desiring to vote shall be permitted to cast a provisional
58 ballot after executing an affidavit affirming his or her identity pursuant to §3-1-34(a)(6)(B) of this
59 code.

60 (A) The provisional ballot may be counted once the election authority verifies the identity
61 of the individual by comparing that individual's signature to the current signature on file with the
62 election authority and determines that the individual was otherwise eligible to cast a ballot at the
63 polling place where the ballot was cast.

64 (B) The affidavit to be used for voting shall be substantially in the following form:

65 "State of West Virginia

66 County of.....

67 I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that my name is; that I
68 reside at.....; and that I am the person listed in the precinct register under this name
69 and at this address.

70 I understand that knowingly providing false information is a violation of law and subjects
71 me to possible criminal prosecution.

72

73 Signature of voter

74 Subscribed and affirmed before me this..... day of, 20....

75

76 Name of Election Official

77

78 Signature of Election Official".

79 (7) A voter who votes in person at a precinct polling place that is located in a building
80 which is part of a state licensed care facility where the voter is a resident is not required to provide
81 proof of identification as a condition before voting in an election.

82 (8) The person entering voter information into the centralized voter registration database
83 shall cause the records to indicate when a voter has not presented a valid identifying document
84 and has executed a voter identity affidavit.

85 (9) If a voter participating in the Address Confidentiality Program established by §48-28A-
86 103 of this code, executes a voter identity affidavit, the program participant's residential or mailing
87 address is subject to the confidentiality provisions of §48-28A-108 of this code and shall be used
88 only for those statutory and administrative purposes authorized by this section.

89 (10) The Secretary of State shall educate voters about the requirement to present a valid
90 identifying document and develop a program to help ensure that all eligible voters are able to
91 obtain a valid identifying document.

92 (b) The clerk of the county commission may, upon verification that the precinct at which a
93 handicapped person is registered to vote is not handicap accessible, transfer that person's
94 registration to the nearest polling place in the county which is handicap accessible. A request by
95 a handicapped person for a transfer of registration must be received by the county clerk no later
96 than 30 days prior to the date of the election. A handicapped person who has not made a request
97 for a transfer of registration at least 30 days prior to the date of the election may vote a provisional
98 ballot at a handicap accessible polling place in the county of his or her registration. If during the
99 canvass the county commission determines that the person had been registered in a precinct that
100 is not handicap accessible, the voted ballot, if otherwise valid, shall be counted. The handicapped
101 person may vote in the precinct to which the registration was transferred only as long as the
102 disability exists or the precinct from which the handicapped person was transferred remains
103 inaccessible to the handicapped. To ensure confidentiality of the transferred ballot, the county
104 clerk processing the ballot shall provide the voter with an unmarked envelope and an outer
105 envelope designated "provisional ballot/handicapped voter". After validation of the ballot at the
106 canvass, the outer envelope shall be destroyed and the handicapped voter's ballot shall be placed
107 with other approved provisional ballots prior to removal of the ballot from the unmarked envelope.

108 (c) When the voter's signature is properly marked and the voter has presented a valid
109 identifying document, the two poll clerks shall sign their names in the places indicated on the back
110 of the official ballot and deliver the ballot to the voter to be voted by him or her without leaving the
111 election room. If he or she returns the ballot spoiled to the clerks, they shall immediately mark the
112 ballot "spoiled" and it shall be preserved and placed in a spoiled ballot envelope together with
113 other spoiled ballots to be delivered to the board of canvassers and deliver to the voter another
114 official ballot, signed by the clerks on the reverse side. The voter shall then retire alone to the
115 booth or compartment prepared within the election room for voting purposes and there prepare
116 his or her ballot. In voting for candidates in general and special elections, the voter shall comply
117 with the rules and procedures prescribed in §3-6-5 of this code.

118 (d) A poll clerk shall, in the presence of the other poll clerk, indicate by a check mark, or
119 by other means, inserted in the appropriate place on the registration record of each voter the fact
120 that the voter voted in the election. In primary elections the clerk shall also insert on the
121 registration record of each voter a distinguishing initial or initials of the political party for whose
122 candidates the voter voted. If a person is challenged at the polls, the challenge shall be indicated
123 by the poll clerks on the registration record, together with the name of the challenger. The
124 subsequent removal of the challenge shall be recorded on the registration record by the clerk of
125 the county commission.

126 (e) (1) A voter may not receive any assistance in voting unless, by reason of blindness,
127 disability, advanced age, or inability to read and write, that voter is unable to vote without
128 assistance. Any voter qualified to receive assistance in voting may:

129 (A) Declare his or her choice of candidates to an Election Commissioner of each political
130 party who, in the presence of the voter and in the presence of each other, shall prepare the ballot
131 for voting in the manner provided in this section and, on request, shall read to the voter the names
132 of the candidates selected on the ballot;

133 (B) Require the Election Commissioners to indicate to him or her the relative position of
134 the names of the candidates on the ballot. The voter shall then retire to one of the booths or
135 compartments to prepare his or her ballot in the manner provided in this section;

136 (C) Be assisted by any person of the voter's choice, other than the voter's present or
137 former employer or agent of that employer, the officer or agent of a labor union of which the voter
138 is a past or present member or a candidate on the ballot or an official write-in candidate; or

139 (D) If he or she is handicapped, vote from an automobile outside the polling place or
140 precinct by the absentee balloting method provided in §3-3-5(e) of this code in the presence of
141 an Election Commissioner of each political party if all of the following conditions are met:

142 (i) The polling place is not handicap accessible; and

143 (ii) Voters are not voting or waiting to vote inside the polling place.

144 (2) The voted ballot shall then be returned to the precinct officials and secured in a sealed
145 envelope to be returned to the clerk of the county commission with all other election materials.
146 The ballot shall then be tabulated using the appropriate method provided in §3-1-8 of this code
147 as it relates to the specific voting system in use.

148 (3) A voter who requests assistance in voting but who is believed not to be qualified for
149 assistance under the provisions of this section shall be permitted to vote a provisional ballot with
150 the assistance of any person authorized in this section to render assistance.

151 (4) One or more of the Election Commissioners or poll clerks in the precinct may challenge
152 the ballot on the ground that the voter received assistance in voting if when in his, her or their
153 opinion the person who received assistance in voting is not so illiterate, blind, disabled or of such
154 advanced age as to have been unable to vote without assistance. The Election Commissioner or
155 poll clerk or commissioners or poll clerks making the challenge shall enter the challenge and the
156 reason for such challenge on the form and in the manner prescribed or authorized by §3-3-1 *et*
157 *seq.* of this code.

158 (5) An Election Commissioner or other person who assists a voter in voting:

159 (A) May not in any manner request or seek to persuade or induce the voter to vote a
160 particular ticket or for a particular candidate or for or against any public question and shall not
161 keep or make any memorandum or entry of anything occurring within the voting booth or
162 compartment and shall not, directly or indirectly, reveal to any person the name of a candidate
163 voted for by the voter, which ticket he or she had voted, how he or she had voted on any public
164 question, or anything occurring within the voting booth, compartment, or voting machine booth
165 except when required by law to give testimony as to the matter in a judicial proceeding; and

166 (B) Shall sign a written oath or affirmation before assisting the voter on a form prescribed
167 by the Secretary of State stating that he or she will not override the actual preference of the voter
168 being assisted, attempt to influence the voter's choice, or mislead the voter into voting for
169 someone other than the candidate of voter's choice. The person assisting the voter shall also

170 swear or affirm that he or she believes that the voter is voting free of intimidation or manipulation.
171 There is no requirement that a person providing assistance to a voter is required to sign an oath
172 or affirmation where the reason for requesting assistance is the voter's inability to vote without
173 assistance because of blindness as defined in §5-15-3 of this code and the inability to vote without
174 assistance because of blindness is certified in writing by a physician of the voter's choice and is
175 on file in the office of the clerk of the county commission.

176 (6) In accordance with instructions issued by the Secretary of State, the clerk of the county
177 commission shall provide a form entitled "list of assisted voters", on a form as prescribed by the
178 Secretary of State. The commissioners shall enter the name of each voter receiving assistance
179 in voting the ballot, together with the poll slip number of that voter and the signature of the person
180 or the commissioner from each party who assisted the voter. If no voter has been assisted in
181 voting, the commissioners shall make and subscribe to an oath of that fact on the list.

182 (f) After preparing the ballot, the voter shall fold the ballot so that the face is not exposed
183 and the names of the poll clerks on it are seen. The voter shall announce his or her name and
184 present his or her ballot to one of the commissioners who shall hand the ballot to another
185 commissioner, of a different political party, who shall deposit it in the ballot box if the ballot is the
186 official one and properly signed. The Commissioner of Election may inspect every ballot before it
187 is deposited in the ballot box to ascertain whether it is single, but without unfolding or unrolling it
188 so as to disclose its content. When the voter has voted, he or she shall retire immediately from
189 the election room and beyond the 60-foot limit and not return except by permission of the
190 commissioners.

191 (g) Following the election, the oaths or affirmations required by this section from those
192 assisting voters, together with the "list of assisted voters", shall be returned by the Election
193 Commissioners to the clerk of the county commission along with the election supplies, records,
194 and returns. The clerk of the county commission shall make the oaths, affirmations, and list
195 available for public inspection and preserve them for a period of 22 months or until disposition is

196 authorized or directed by the Secretary of State or court of record. The clerk may use these
197 records to update the voter registration records in accordance with §3-2-18(d) of this code.

198 (h) Any person making an oath or affirmation required under the provisions of this section
199 who knowingly swears falsely or any person who counsels, advises, aids, or abets another in the
200 commission of false swearing under this section, is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction
201 thereof, shall be fined not more than \$1,000 or confined in jail for a period of not more than one
202 year, or both fined and confined.

203 (i) Any Election Commissioner or poll clerk who authorizes or provides unchallenged
204 assistance to a voter when the voter is known to the Election Commissioner or poll clerk not to
205 require assistance in voting, is guilty of a felony and, upon conviction thereof, shall be fined not
206 more than \$5,000 or imprisoned in a state correctional facility for a period of not less than one
207 year nor more than five years, or both fined and imprisoned.

The Clerk of the House of Delegates and the Clerk of the Senate hereby certify that the foregoing bill is correctly enrolled.

.....
Clerk of the House of Delegates

.....
Clerk of the Senate

Originated in the House of Delegates.

In effect 90 days from passage.

.....
Speaker of the House of Delegates

.....
President of the Senate

The within is this the.....
Day of, 2025.

.....
Governor